

Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report

Report of the Director of Public Health

Recommendation: It is recommended that the Devon Health and Wellbeing Board approves the draft Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report for 2016 to 2019.

1. Context

This paper introduces the updated outcomes report for the Devon Health and Wellbeing Board, which monitors the priorities identified in the Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy for Devon 2016-2019.

2. Changes to the Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report

2.1 To reflect the new and updated priorities in the Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy for Devon 2016-2019, the existing outcomes report has been comprehensively revised. Eight existing indicators from the 2013-16 outcomes report were removed and 16 new indicators were introduced. These indicators are organised around the five priorities in the Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy for Devon 2016-19, which includes the new priority concerning life long mental health:

1. Children, Young People and Families
2. Living Well
3. Good Health and Wellbeing in Older Age
4. Strong and Supportive Communities
5. Life Long Mental Health

2.2 Table 1 summarises the indicators removed from the new Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report.

Table 1, Summary of indicators removed from Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report

Indicator	Priority (2013-16)	Reason for removal
Smoking at Time of Delivery (SATOD)	1. A Focus on Children and Families	Figure no longer relates to Devon County Council as an entity
Child/Adolescent Mental Health Access Measure	1. A Focus on Children and Families	No appropriate measure identified due to lack of national benchmarking data
Alcohol-Related Admissions (Broad Definition)	2. Healthy Lifestyle Choices	Removed due to use of narrow measure in Public Health Outcomes Framework
Under 75 Mortality Rate - All Cancers	2. Healthy Lifestyle Choices	Replaced with new overall measure of preventable mortality
Under 75 Mortality Rate - Circulatory Diseases	2. Healthy Lifestyle Choices	Replaced with new overall measure of preventable mortality
Incidence of Clostridium Difficile	3. Good Health and Wellbeing in Older Age	Figure no longer relates to Devon County Council as an entity
Readmissions to Hospital Within 30 Days	3. Good Health and Wellbeing in Older Age	National figures have not been updated since 2011-12
Carer Reported Quality of Life	4. Strong and Supportive Communities	Existing measure ineffective for measuring and comparing quality of life

2.3 Table 2 summarises the indicators added to the new Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report, including the latest period for which data are available and the strategy priority they relate to. These new measures relate to priorities identified in the Devon Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy 2016-19, which in turn relates to challenges identified in the Devon Joint Strategic Needs Assessment 2016.

Table 2, Summary of indicators added to Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report

Priority (2016-2019)	Indicator	Latest Data
1. Children, Young People and Families	GCSE Attainment	2015-16
	Alcohol-specific admissions in under 18s	2014-15
2. Living Well	Excess Weight in Adults	2013-15
	Diet: Proportion of Adults meeting 5-a-day	2015
	Mortality Rate from Preventable Causes	2013-15
3. Good Health and Wellbeing in Older Age	Healthy Life Expectancy (Male)	2012-14
	Healthy Life Expectancy (Female)	2012-14
	Percentage dying at home or usual place of residence	2015
4. Strong and Supportive Communities	Domestic abuse incidents per 1,000 population	2014-15
	Re-offending rate	2013
	Rough sleeping rate per 1,000 households	2015
	Dwellings with serious (category one) hazards	2014-15
	Private sector dwellings made free of serious (category one) hazards	2014-15
	Fuel Poverty	2014
5. Life Long Mental Health	Emotional difficulties in looked after children	2014-15
	Gap in employment rate for those in contact with mental health services	2014-15

3. Summary of the Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report, December 2016

3.1 A full draft version of the Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report for December 2016 is included separately. The report is themed around the five Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy 2016-19 priorities, and includes breakdowns by local authority, district, clinical commissioning group, inequalities characteristics and trends over time. Along with the 16 new indicators, a further 11 indicators have been updated with new data since the September 2016 report, including

- Children in Poverty, 2014
- Early Years Foundation Score, 2016
- Excess Weight in Four/Five and 10/11 Year Olds, 2015-16
- Teenage Conception Rate, Q3 2015
- Re-ablement Services (effectiveness and coverage), 2015-16
- Stable and Appropriate Accommodation (learning disabilities and mental health), 2015-16
- Suicide Rate, 2013-15
- Social Contentedness, 2015-16

3.2 The full detail for these indicators is included in the separate report. The following tables in this paper provide a quick summary of overall findings:

- Table 3 provides a summary of the indicators, the latest available rate, an indication of trend and a quick comparison between Devon, the South West and England.
- Table 4 gives a short textual summary covering the five priority areas.
- Table 5 compares the indicators with Devon's local authority comparator group, a group of similar local authorities, and is ordered according to Devon's ranking.

3.3 The new indicator set highlights current challenges in Devon, particularly in relation to the strong and supportive communities and life long mental health priorities.

Table 3: Indicator List and Performance Summary, December 2016

Priority	RAG	Indicator	Rate	Trend	Dev/SW/Eng
1. Children, Young People and Families	A	Children in Poverty *	14.3%		
	G	Early Years Foundation Score *	72.2%		
	A	Excess Weight in Four / Five Year Olds *	22.6%		
	A	Excess Weight in 10 / 11 Year Olds *	28.7%		
	A	GCSE Attainment #	58.3%		
	G	Teenage Conception Rate *	19.2		
	A	Alcohol-Specific Admissions in under 18s #	47.3		
2. Living Well	G	Adult Smoking Prevalence	12.2%		
	G	Excess Weight Adults #	63.8%		
	G	Proportion of Physically Active Adults	60.7%		
	A	Alcohol-Related Admissions	611.1		
	G	Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (Five-a-day) #	61.5%		
	G	Mortality Rate from Preventable Causes #	156.7		
	G	Female Life Expectancy Gap	3.1		
3. Good Health and Wellbeing in Older Age	G	Feel Supported to Manage Own Condition	66.6%		
	G	Re-ablement Services (Effectiveness) *	87.1%		
	A	Re-ablement Services (Coverage) *	1.3%		
	G	Healthy Life Expectancy Male #	65.6		
	G	Healthy Life Expectancy Female #	66.4		
	G	Injuries Due to Falls	1763.7		
4. Strong and Supportive Communities	A	Domestic Violence incidents per 1,000 population #	13.0		
	A	Stable/Appropriate Accommodation (Learn. Dis.) *	70.0%		
	G	Re-offending rate #	23.7%		
	A	Rough sleeping rate per 1,000 households #	0.24		
	A	Dwellings with category one hazards #	15.4%		
	A	Private sector dwellings made free of hazards #	1.0%		
	R	Fuel Poverty #	13.0%		
5. Life Long Mental Health	A	Emotional Wellbeing Looked After Children #	15.6		
	R	Hospital Admissions for Self-Harm, aged 10 to 24	565.1		
	A	Gap in employment rate (mental health clients) #	70.5%		
	G	Stable/Appropriate Accommodation (Mental Hlth) *	63.8%		
	G	Self-Reported Wellbeing (low happiness score %)	6.3%		
	A	Suicide Rate *	10.8		
	A	Social Contentedness *	42.8%		
A	Dementia Diagnosis Rate	56.5%			

new indicators * updated indicators

Table 4: Priority Area Summaries, December 2016

Priority	Summary
1. Children, Young People & Families	Teenage conception rates are falling and levels of development at school entry are improving. Variations in excess weight, poverty, GCSE attainment and alcohol harm persist.
2. Living Well	Smoking rates and deaths from preventable causes are falling, and levels of excess weight, physically activity and fruit and vegetable consumption compare favourably with similar areas.
3. Good Health and Wellbeing in Older Age	Deaths at home, healthy life expectancy, falls and GP support compare well in Devon. However, whilst the service is effective, the coverage of re-ablement services is lower.
4. Strong and Supportive Communities	Housing-related measures, including fuel poverty, dwelling hazards and rough sleeping levels are a cause of concern in Devon.
5. Life Long Mental Health	Whilst general wellbeing is better, poorer outcomes are evident for those with mental health problems, including suicide rates, self-harm, and the mental wellbeing of local service users.

Table 5: Devon compared with the Local Authority Comparator Group for all Health and Wellbeing outcome measures, December 2016

Now 2016

Measure	Rate			Significance		LAGC Rank / Position	
	Devon	LAGC	England	LAGC	England	Rank	Position
Life Expectancy Gap in Years (Male)	5.6	7.0	9.2	Similar	Better	1 / 16	
Fruit and Veg 5-a-day (%)	61.5%	56.8%	52.3%	Better	Better	1 / 16	
Low Happiness Score (%)	6.3%	8.0%	9.0%	Similar	Better	1 / 16	
Life Expectancy Gap in Years (Female)	3.1	5.4	7.0	Better	Better	1 / 16	
Deaths in usual place of residence (%)	52.3%	49.6%	46.0%	Better	Better	2 / 16	
Domestic Violence incidents per 1,000 pop'n	13.0	17.2	20.4	Better	Better	2 / 16	
Adult Smoking Rate (%)	12.2%	15.3%	16.9%	Better	Better	2 / 16	
Early Years Good Development (%)	72.2%	70.2%	69.3%	Better	Better	3 / 16	
Excess Weight in Adults (%)	63.8%	65.9%	64.8%	Better	Similar	3 / 16	
Excess Weight in Year Six (%)	28.7%	31.6%	34.2%	Better	Better	3 / 16	
Feel Supported to Manage own Condition (%)	66.6%	64.0%	63.1%	Better	Better	3 / 16	
Physical Activity (%)	60.7%	58.6%	57.0%	Better	Better	3 / 16	
Preventable Deaths, under 75	156.7	164.7	184.5	Better	Better	4 / 16	
Admission Rate for Accidental Falls	1763.7	1903.5	2124.6	Better	Better	4 / 16	
Private sector dwellings made free of hazards	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	Better	Worse	5 / 16	
Child Poverty (%)	14.3%	15.2%	20.1%	Better	Better	6 / 16	
GCSE Attainment (%)	58.3%	57.4%	57.0%	Similar	Better	6 / 16	
Healthy Life Expectancy (Female)	66.4	65.8	64.0	Similar	Better	7 / 16	
Healthy Life Expectancy (Male)	65.6	65.3	63.4	Similar	Better	7 / 16	
Re-offending rate (%)	23.7%	24.6%	26.4%	Similar	Better	7 / 16	
Stable Accommodation - MH (%)	63.8%	55.6%	58.6%	Better	Better	7 / 16	
Reablement Services Effectiveness (%)	87.1%	83.8%	82.7%	Similar	Better	8 / 16	
Teenage Conception Rate per 1,000	19.2	18.5	21.2	Similar	Similar	9 / 16	
Dementia Diagnosis Rate (%)	56.5%	56.5%	60.8%	Similar	Worse	9 / 16	
Alcohol Admission Rate (Narrow Definition)	611.1	617.6	651.3	Similar	Better	9 / 16	
Mental Health Looked After Children	15.6	14.8	13.9	Worse	Worse	11 / 14	
Suicide Rate	10.8	10.7	10.1	Similar	Similar	11 / 16	
Excess Weight in Reception Year (%)	22.6%	22.1%	22.1%	Similar	Similar	12 / 16	
Gap in employment rate (mental health clients)	70.5%	68.1%	66.1%	Worse	Worse	12 / 16	
Social Connectedness	42.8%	44.6%	45.4%	Worse	Worse	12 / 16	
Stable Accommodation - LD (%)	70.0%	73.4%	75.4%	Worse	Worse	12 / 16	
Alcohol-specific Admissions in under 18s	47.3	35.4	36.6	Worse	Worse	14 / 16	
Dwellings with category one hazards	15.4%	11.5%	10.4%	Worse	Worse	14 / 16	
Reablement Services Coverage (%)	1.3%	2.5%	2.9%	Worse	Worse	14 / 16	
Rough Sleeping rate per 1,000 dwellings	0.24	0.13	0.16	Worse	Worse	15 / 16	
Hospital Admission Rate for Self-Harm	565.1	436.2	398.8	Worse	Worse	15 / 16	
Fuel Poverty (%)	13.0%	10.3%	10.6%	Worse	Worse	16 / 16	

3. Legal Considerations

There are no specific legal considerations identified at this stage.

4. Risk Management Considerations

Not applicable.

5. Options/Alternatives

Not applicable.

6. Public Health Impact

The Devon Health and Wellbeing Outcomes Report is an important element of the work of the board, drawing together priorities from the Joint Health and Wellbeing Strategy, and evidence from the Joint Strategic Needs Assessment. This report and the related documents have a strong emphasis on public health and other relevant health, social care and wellbeing outcomes. A number of the outcomes indicators are also drawn from the Public Health Outcomes Framework. The report also includes a specific focus on health inequalities.

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Background Papers

Nil